

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE

In re the Application of )  
AUWETER et al. ) Art Unit: Unknown  
 ) Examiner: Unassigned  
 )  
Serial No.: TO BE ASSIGNED )  
 )  
Filed: Herewith )  
 )  
For: PRODUCTION OF SOLID PREPARATION OF WATER-SOLUBLE,  
SPARINGLY WATER-SOLUBLE OR WATER-INSOLUBLE ACTIVE  
COMPOUNDS

Honorable Commissioner of  
Patents and Trademarks  
Washington, D.C. 20231

PRELIMINARY AMENDMENT

Sir:

Prior to initial examination of the above-identified application, kindly amend the application as follows.

IN THE CLAIMS

Claim 7, line 1, change "one of claims 1 to 6" to --claim 1--.

Claim 8, line 1, change "one of claims 1 to 7" to --claim 1--.

Claim 9, line 1, change "one of claims 1 to 8" to --claim 1--.

Claim 12, line 5, change " one of claims 1 to 11" to --claim 1--.

Claim 14, line 2, change "either of claims 12 or 13" to --claim 12 --.

Claim 15, line 1, change "either of claims 13 or 14" to --claim 13--.

Claim 22, line 1, change "either of claims 20 or 21" to --claim 20--.

Claim 21, line 1, change "one of claims 20 to 22" to --claim 20--.

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Claim 25, line 2, change "either of claims 23 or 24" to --claim 23--.

Claim 26, line 2, change "one of claims 23 to 25" to --claim 23--.

Claim 27, line 2, change "one of claims 23 to 26" to --claim 23--.

Claim 30, line 1, change "either of claims 28 or 29" to --claim 28--.

Claim 34, lines 1 and 2, change "one of claims 20 to 30" to --claim 20--.

Claim 36, line 1, change "either of claims 34 or 35" to --claim 34--.

Claim 40, line 3, change "one of claims 20 to 30" to --claim 20--.

REMARKS

The claims have been amended to eliminate multiple dependency and to place them in better form for U.S. practice. Favorable action on the application is solicited.

Please charge any shortage in fees due in connection with the filing of this paper, to Deposit Account No. 11-0345. Please credit any excess fees to such deposit account.

Respectfully submitted,

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**COPY OF ALL CLAIMS PENDING**

1. A process for producing solid preparations of at least one water-soluble, sparingly water-soluble or water-insoluble active compound suitable for the food and animal feed sectors or for pharmaceutical and cosmetic applications by
  - a) dissolving or dispersing at least one of the abovementioned active compounds in an aqueous molecular dispersion or colloidal dispersion of a proteinaceous protecting colloid,
  - b) flocculating the proteinaceous protecting colloid together with the active compound out of the dispersionand
  - c) separating off the flocculated solid from the water and any solvents additionally used and subsequently converting them into a dry powder.
2. A process as claimed in claim 1 for producing solid preparations of at least one sparingly water-soluble or water-insoluble active compound suitable for the food and animal feed sectors or for pharmaceutical and cosmetic applications, wherein, in process step a), at least one of the abovementioned active compounds is dispersed in an aqueous molecular dispersion or colloidal dispersion of a proteinaceous protecting colloid.
3. A process as claimed in claim 2, wherein the dispersion step a) is the production of a suspension of at least one solid active compound in an aqueous molecular dispersion or colloidal dispersion of a proteinaceous protecting colloid.
4. A process as claimed in claim 3, wherein the suspension produced in process step a) is ground before the flocculation.
5. A process as claimed in claim 2, wherein the dispersion in stage a) comprises the following steps:
  - a<sub>1</sub>) dissolving one or more sparingly water-soluble or water-insoluble active compounds in a water-miscible organic solvent or a mixture of water and a water-miscible organic solvent or
  - a<sub>2</sub>) dissolving one or more sparingly water-soluble or water-insoluble active compounds in a water-immiscible organic solvent and
  - a<sub>3</sub>) mixing the solution obtained by a<sub>1</sub>) or a<sub>2</sub>) with an aqueous molecular dispersion or colloidal dispersion of a proteinaceous protecting colloid, the hydrophobic phase of the active compound being produced as nanodisperse phase.

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6. A process as claimed in claim 5, wherein, when process step a<sub>2</sub>) is being performed, the water-immiscible solvent is distilled off before flocculating the protecting colloid.
7. A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein, in process step b), the flocculation is initiated by setting the pH of the dispersion to a value which is in the range of the isoelectric point of the protein used as protecting colloid.
8. A process as claimed in claim 1, wherein the protecting colloid is casein or a caseinate.
9. A process as claimed in claim 1, which involves the production of carotenoid-containing dry powders.
10. A process as claimed in claim 9 for producing dry powders comprising carotenoids selected from the group consisting of astaxanthin,  $\beta$ -carotene,  $\beta$ -apo-8'-carotenal,  $\beta$ -apo-8'-carotenic acid ethyl ester, canthaxanthin, citranaxanthin, echinenone, lutein, lycopene and zeaxanthin.
11. A process as claimed in claim 9, wherein
  - a) one or more carotenoids are dissolved in a water-miscible organic solvent, or a mixture of water and a water-miscible organic solvent, at temperatures above 30°C,
  - b) the resultant solution is mixed with an aqueous casein solution or caseinate solution,
  - c) the casein or caseinate is flocculated out of the dispersion together with the carotenoid at a pH of the dispersion which is in the region of the isoelectric point of casein or caseinate,
  - d) the flocculated solid is separated off from the water and solvent and dried.
12. A solid preparation of at least one water-soluble, sparingly water-soluble or water-insoluble active compound suitable for the food and animal feed sectors or for pharmaceutical and cosmetic applications and obtainable by a process as defined in claim 1.
13. A solid preparation as claimed in claim 12 comprising at least one sparingly water-soluble or water-insoluble active compound suitable for the food and animal feed sectors or for pharmaceutical and cosmetic applications.
14. A solid preparation as claimed in claim 12 having an active compound content of from 0.1 to 80% by weight.

15. A solid preparation as claimed in claim 13 which is a carotenoid-containing dry powder.
16. A dry powder as claimed in claim 15 comprising carotenoids selected from the group consisting of astaxanthin,  $\beta$ -carotene,  $\beta$ -apo-8'-carotenal,  $\beta$ -apo-8'-carotenic acid ethyl ester, canthaxanthin, citranaxanthin, echinenone, lutein, lycopene and zeaxanthin.
17. The use of the solid preparation as defined in claim 12 as additive to foods, animal feeds, pharmaceuticals and/or cosmetic preparations.
18. The use as claimed in claim 17, wherein the solid preparation is used in the form of an oily suspension.
19. The use of the solid preparation as defined in claim 12 for producing oily suspensions.
20. An oily suspension comprising, as disperse phase, at least one water-soluble, sparingly water-soluble or water-insoluble active compound which is enclosed by one or more protecting colloids and is suitable for the food and animal feed sectors or for pharmaceutical and cosmetic applications, with the proviso that the oily suspension comprises no water-soluble vitamins.
21. An oily suspension as claimed in claim 20 comprising, as disperse phase, solid preparations of at least one water-soluble, sparingly water-soluble or water-insoluble active compound suitable for the food and animal feed sectors or for pharmaceutical and cosmetic applications which is obtainable by
  - a) dissolving or dispersing at least one of the abovementioned active compounds in an aqueous molecular dispersion or colloidal dispersion of a proteinaceous protecting colloid,
  - b) flocculating the proteinaceous protecting colloid together with the active compound out of the dispersionand
  - c) separating off the flocculated solid from the water and any solvents additionally used and subsequently converting them into a dry powder.
22. An oily suspension as claimed in claim 20 having an active compound content of from 0.1 to 50% by weight, based on the total amount of oily suspension.
23. An oily suspension as claimed in claim 20 comprising, as active compound, at least one carotenoid selected from the group consisting of astaxanthin,  $\beta$ -carotene,  $\beta$ -apo-8'-carotenal,  $\beta$ -apo-8'-carotenic acid ethyl ester, canthaxanthin, citranaxanthin, echinenone, lutein, lycopene and zeaxanthin.

24. A carotenoid-containing oily suspension as claimed in claim 23 having a water content of from 0.1 to 6% by weight.
25. A carotenoid-containing oily suspension as claimed in claim 23, wherein the mean particle size of the solid phase is in the range from 0.1 to 100  $\mu\text{m}$ .
26. A carotenoid-containing oily suspension as claimed in claim 23, wherein at least one carotenoid is present in amorphous or partially amorphous form.
27. A carotenoid-containing oily suspension as claimed in claim 23, which comprises at least one proteinaceous protecting colloid or a modified starch as protecting colloid.
28. An oily suspension comprising, as disperse phase, solid preparations of at least one water-soluble, sparingly water-soluble or water-insoluble active compound suitable for the food and animal feed sectors or for pharmaceutical and cosmetic applications which are obtainable by
  - a) dissolving or dispersing at least one of the abovementioned active compounds in an aqueous molecular dispersion or colloidal dispersion of a proteinaceous protecting colloid,
  - b) flocculating the proteinaceous protecting colloid together with the active compound out of the dispersionand
  - c) separating off the flocculated solid from the water and any solvents additionally used and subsequently converting them into a dry powder.
29. An oily suspension as claimed in claim 28 having an active compound content of from 0.1 to 50% by weight, based on the total amount of oily suspension.
30. An oily suspension as claimed in claim 28 comprising as active compound at least one carotenoid selected from the group consisting of astaxanthin,  $\beta$ -carotene,  $\beta$ -apo-8'-carotenal,  $\beta$ -apo-8'-carotenic acid ethyl ester, canthaxanthin, citranaxanthin, echinenone, lutein, lycopene and zeaxanthin.
31. A process for producing a carotenoid-containing oily suspension as defined in claim 23, which comprises
  - a) grinding a dry powder comprising at least one carotenoid enclosed by one or more protecting colloids in at least one oil to a mean particle size of from 0.1 to 100  $\mu\text{m}$  or

- b) grinding a dry powder comprising at least one carotenoid enclosed by one or more protecting colloids without using a continuous phase to a mean particle size of from 0.1 to 100  $\mu\text{m}$  and then suspending the ground particles in at least one oil or
  - c) grinding a carotenoid-containing suspension comprising, as solid phase, at least one carotenoid enclosed by one or more protecting colloids and, as dispersion medium, water or a mixture of water and a water-miscible solvent to a mean particle size of from 0.1 to 100  $\mu\text{m}$ , then freeing the solid phase from the water or water/solvent mixture and suspending the resultant ground particles in at least one oil.
- 32. A process as claimed in claim 31, wherein the oil is an edible oil liquid at 20°C.
  - 33. A process as claimed in claim 31, wherein the oil is a hard fat solid at 20°C.
  - 34. The use of the oily suspension as defined in claim 20 for producing food supplements and as additive to animal feeds, foods, pharmaceutical and cosmetic preparations.
  - 35. The use as claimed in claim 34 wherein the oily suspension comprises carotenoid.
  - 36. The use as claimed in claim 34 as feed additive in animal nutrition.
  - 37. The use as claimed in claim 36 for incorporation into feed pellets.
  - 38. The use as claimed in claim 36 for application to food pellets.
  - 39. The use as claimed in claim 38, wherein the feed pellets are charged with the oily suspension at reduced pressure.
  - 40. A food supplement, animal feed, food or pharmaceutical or cosmetic preparation comprising an oily suspension as defined in claim 20.